

THE EMPRESS EXPRESS

VOLUME XVII. No. 44

EMPRESS, ALTA. THURSDAY, April 3, 1930

Price: \$2.00 Per Year.

United Church

Church School, 2 p.m.
Public Worship, 7:30 p.m.
You are invited to come and worship God with us.
Rev. Geo. A. Shields,
Minister.

Report of Cream Prices

For the week ending March 22nd, 1930, the cream prices were reported paid by creameries per pound of butterfat, in several grades of cream, and at the points shown:
Jasper Dairy, special grade, 38c; No. 2, 36c.
Pembler, special grade, 39c; No. 1, 37c; No. 2, 34c.
Minimum: Special grade, 36c; No. 1, 34c; No. 2, 31c.

E. Downes, who has been visiting in Bussano, returned here on Tuesday.

Chuck Young, who drove to Calgary by car last week, arrived back on Saturday. Mrs. A. K. McNeil, who had been visiting in Calgary, accompanied him on his return trip.

For Sale

Third Generation Registered Marquis Seed Wheat Grade No. 3 at \$1.90 per bushel, also Bored Red H. 11 bushing Eggs, 150 per setting of 15 eggs. Apply John Barnes, Bantlers, Opeater, Dom. Govt. Illustration Station.

NOTICE

IN THE ESTATE OF RICHARD DAVID SHANNON, late of the County of Empress, in the Province of Alberta, Bachelor, Deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given that all persons having claims upon the estate of the above named Richard David Shannon who died on the 30th of May A.D. 1929, are required to file with the undersigned by the 10th day of May, A.D. 1930, a full statement duly verified of their claims and of any securities held by them, and that after that date the Administrator will distribute the assets of the deceased among the parties entitled thereunto, having regard only to the claims of which notice has been so filed, or which have been brought to his knowledge.

DATED this 22nd day of March, A.D. 1930.

ALEX. MACGREGOR,
Solicitor for the Administrator,
Medicine Hat, Alberta.



KODAK TIME

The Bright and Sunny days are here, and you will be bringing out your Kodak to pictures of Spring scenes. Remember we carry a good stock of Photographic Supplies also a great variety of good Developing Solutions.

Floral agents for: Saint Curran, Medicine Hat, Calgary, Saskatoon, Regina and Edmonton. We order from the best print.

EMPRESS DRUG CO.

Spring Specials

We have on hand BULL DOG FANNING MILLS. 24- and 36-foot BOSS HARROWS. TRACTOR PLOWS, Disc and Mould Board. HARROW CARS and WAGONS and GRAIN DRILLS, and in fact every kind of a machine that you may want for Spring use.

Full line of all kinds of Everens and Single Trees, IRONED: We carry all sizes of Everen Tree and Single Tree Woods. Call and see us.

LET US SHOW YOU THE

New Model L and Model C Case Tractors.

The Empress Lumber Yards

J.N. ANDERSON, prop. PHONE 58

May be Alberta Election This Year

Edmonton, March 26—Alberta will be in the thick of a provincial election, likely before July 1, in the opinion of leading members of the Liberal and Conservative parties in this city. Announcement of a date of an appeal to the electorate is expected shortly after the provincial house reassembles on April 2.

In the interval the U.F.A. members are to talk over the situation with their constituents and ascertain the feeling in rural parts of the country before a final decision will be reached at a caucus which will be held here early next month.

It is known that members of the government intend to make a careful survey of the situation with a view to settling on whether there should be an election this year or not. Some cabinet ministers are said to favor an election while others are disposed to hold everything over a year and take a chance on prospects for success at the polls being brighter at that time. Much will doubtless depend on reports from U.F.A. members when they reassemble here next month.

With recent developments in mind, the Liberal and Conservative parties appear determined to prepare for what they believe will be a battle of ballots this year.

Since the above has been in mind, the probable dates are now given as between June 16 and 20.

The Empress BAKERY

Get Your Bread, Cakes and Pastry from us.

Town Deliveries made if required.

Bread Baked a Laash

MURRAY
The Baker

Fuego Oil Co. Propose To Increase Capitalization

The Fuego Oil Co., according to a circular recently sent out are calling a general meeting of shareholders on April 17th, at Toronto. The purpose of the meeting is for the purpose of voting on a bylaw to increase the capitalization of the company from \$600,000 to \$3,000,000 to move the head office of the company from Toronto to Oyen. Commencement of work on No. 2 well is in advance pending arrival of equipment from Pennsylvania. It is expected that spudding in of this well will take place about May 1st.

Notice

Next week, April 11 and 12 we are showing a Fox feature entitled "Blue Skies." We are making this a family picture. Families (parents and children) will be admitted for 3c; other admissions, 5c and 25c. Bring your family.

Mrs. Brimmond, and two children, of Toronto, arrived here on Tuesday, and are visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ellis.



Public Sale of Land

Take notice that under the Tax Recovery Act, 1929, and the Sale of Public Lands Act, the following lands will be offered for sale by public auction to be held in the office of the Secretary, Treasurer, M.D. of British N.E. 183, on Tuesday, April 15, 1930, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon:

Approximate acreage is shown opposite each parcel. Information as to parcels will be supplied by the under-signed.

IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT No. 183

Pl. of Sec.	Sec.	Tr.	R. M. C.	A.
S.E.	7	20	4	169
S.W.	13	20	4	169
S.E.	14	20	4	169
S.W.	14	20	4	169
S.E.	23	20	4	169
S.W.	23	20	4	169
S.E.	24	20	4	169
S.W.	24	20	4	169
S.E.	32	20	4	169
S.W.	32	20	4	169
S.E.	33	20	4	169
S.W.	33	20	4	169
S.E.	36	20	4	169
S.W.	36	20	4	169
S.E.	1	21	4	169
S.W.	1	21	4	169
S.E.	5	21	4	169
S.W.	5	21	4	169
S.E.	6	21	4	169
S.W.	6	21	4	169
S.E.	7	21	4	169
S.W.	7	21	4	169
S.E.	10	21	4	169
S.W.	10	21	4	169
S.E.	15	21	4	169
S.W.	15	21	4	169
S.E.	16	21	4	169
S.W.	16	21	4	169
S.E.	22	21	4	169
S.W.	22	21	4	169
S.E.	23	21	4	169
S.W.	23	21	4	169
S.E.	24	21	4	169
S.W.	24	21	4	169
S.E.	25	21	4	169
S.W.	25	21	4	169
S.E.	26	21	4	169
S.W.	26	21	4	169
S.E.	27	21	4	169
S.W.	27	21	4	169
S.E.	28	21	4	169
S.W.	28	21	4	169
S.E.	29	21	4	169
S.W.	29	21	4	169
S.E.	30	21	4	169
S.W.	30	21	4	169
S.E.	31	21	4	169
S.W.	31	21	4	169
S.E.	32	21	4	169
S.W.	32	21	4	169
S.E.	33	21	4	169
S.W.	33	21	4	169
S.E.	34	21	4	169
S.W.	34	21	4	169

Ice Now Out Of Rivers

The ice went out of the Red Deer river on Tuesday, and out of the Saskatchewan river, Wednesday. A quantity of such ice is now running. It is expected that the South ferry on the Saskatchewan river, will begin operations on Friday afternoon or Saturday of this week.

Local Play At Leland

There was a good attendance from town to see the presentation, "Apple Sauce" at Leland last night by the Leland Follies on March 28. The sketch was a three-act comedy and was successfully presented. A dance was held after the play, music was rendered by Chell's Orchestra.

Bill Shannon accompanied a band of horses to points west this week.

Don't miss seeing this week's picture, "West of Zanzibar."

There will be a dance held in the theatre, Empress, Easter Monday, April 21; Chell's orchestra. A good time assured. Everybody welcome.

PANORAS PLAN 827 B.A.

Pl. of Sec.	Sec.	Tr.	R. M. C.	A.
S.E.	21	19	8	161
S.W.	21	19	8	161
S.E.	22	19	8	161
S.W.	22	19	8	161
S.E.	23	19	8	161
S.W.	23	19	8	161
S.E.	24	19	8	161
S.W.	24	19	8	161
S.E.	25	19	8	161
S.W.	25	19	8	161
S.E.	26	19	8	161
S.W.	26	19	8	161
S.E.	27	19	8	161
S.W.	27	19	8	161
S.E.	28	19	8	161
S.W.	28	19	8	161
S.E.	29	19	8	161
S.W.	29	19	8	161
S.E.	30	19	8	161
S.W.	30	19	8	161
S.E.	31	19	8	161
S.W.	31	19	8	161
S.E.	32	19	8	161
S.W.	32	19	8	161
S.E.	33	19	8	161
S.W.	33	19	8	161
S.E.	34	19	8	161
S.W.	34	19	8	161

IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT No. 211

Pl. of Sec.	Sec.	Tr.	R. M. C.	A.
S.E.	9	21	1	159
S.W.	9	21	1	159
S.E.	10	21	1	159
S.W.	10	21	1	159
S.E.	11	21	1	159
S.W.	11	21	1	159
S.E.	12	21	1	159
S.W.	12	21	1	159
S.E.	13	21	1	159
S.W.	13	21	1	159
S.E.	14	21	1	159
S.W.	14	21	1	159
S.E.	15	21	1	159
S.W.	15	21	1	159
S.E.	16	21	1	159
S.W.	16	21	1	159
S.E.	17	21	1	159
S.W.	17	21	1	159
S.E.	18	21	1	159
S.W.	18	21	1	159
S.E.	19	21	1	159
S.W.	19	21	1	159
S.E.	20	21	1	159
S.W.	20	21	1	159
S.E.	21	21	1	159
S.W.	21	21	1	159
S.E.	22	21	1	159
S.W.	22	21	1	159
S.E.	23	21	1	159
S.W.	23	21	1	159
S.E.	24	21	1	159
S.W.	24	21	1	159
S.E.	25	21	1	159
S.W.	25	21	1	159
S.E.	26	21	1	159
S.W.	26	21	1	159
S.E.	27	21	1	159
S.W.	27	21	1	159
S.E.	28	21	1	159
S.W.	28	21	1	159
S.E.	29	21	1	159
S.W.	29	21	1	159
S.E.	30	21	1	159
S.W.	30	21	1	159
S.E.	31	21	1	159
S.W.	31	21	1	159
S.E.	32	21	1	159
S.W.	32	21	1	159
S.E.	33	21	1	159
S.W.	33	21	1	159
S.E.	34	21	1	159
S.W.	34	21	1	159

EMPRESS Annex Plan 4328 A.V.

Pl. of Sec.	Sec.	Tr.	R. M. C.	A.
S.E.	13	16	29	158.79
S.W.	13	16	29	158.79
S.E.	14	16	29	158.79
S.W.	14	16	29	158.79
S.E.	15	16	29	158.79
S.W.	15	16	29	158.79
S.E.	16	16	29	158.79
S.W.	16	16	29	158.79
S.E.	17	16	29	158.79
S.W.	17	16	29	158.79
S.E.	18	16	29	158.79
S.W.	18	16	29	158.79
S.E.	19	16	29	158.79
S.W.	19	16	29	158.79
S.E.	20	16	29	158.79
S.W.	20	16	29	158.79
S.E.	21	16	29	158.79
S.W.	21	16	29	158.79
S.E.	22	16	29	158.79
S.W.	22	16	29	158.79
S.E.	23	16	29	158.79
S.W.	23	16	29	158.79
S.E.	24	16	29	158.79
S.W.	24	16	29	158.79
S.E.	25	16	29	158.79
S.W.	25	16	29	158.79
S.E.	26	16	29	158.79
S.W.	26	16	29	158.79
S.E.	27	16	29	158.79
S.W.	27	16	29	158.79
S.E.	28	16	29	158.79
S.W.	28	16	29	158.79
S.E.	29	16	29	158.79
S.W.	29	16	29	158.79
S.E.	30	16	29	158.79
S.W.	30	16	29	158.79
S.E.	31	16	29	158.79
S.W.	31	16	29	158.79
S.E.	32	16	29	158.79
S.W.	32	16	29	158.79
S.E.	33	16	29	158.79
S.W.	33	16	29	158.79
S.E.	34	16	29	158.79
S.W.	34	16	29	158.79

EMPRESS Plan 1600 B.A.

Pl. of Sec.	Sec.	Tr.	R. M. C.	A.
S.E.	1	28	1	158
S.W.	1	28	1	158
S.E.	2	28	1	158
S.W.	2	28	1	158
S.E.	3	28	1	158
S.W.	3	28	1	158
S.E.	4	28	1	158
S.W.	4	28	1	158
S.E.	5	28	1	158
S.W.	5	28	1	158
S.E.	6	28	1	158
S.W.	6	28	1	158
S.E.	7	28	1	158
S.W.	7	28	1	158
S.E.	8	28	1	158
S.W.	8	28	1	158
S.E.	9	28	1	158
S.W.	9	28	1	158
S.E.	10	28	1	158
S.W.	10	28	1	158
S.E.	11	28	1	158
S.W.	11	28	1	158
S.E.	12	28	1	158
S.W.	12	28	1	158
S.E.	13	28	1	158
S.W.	13	28	1	158
S.E.	14	28	1	158
S.W.	14	28	1	158
S.E.	15	28	1	158
S.W.	15	28	1	158
S.E.	16	28	1	158
S.W.	16	28	1	158
S.E.	17	28	1	158
S.W.	17	28	1	158
S.E.	18	28	1	158
S.W.	18	28	1	158
S.E.	19	28	1	158
S.W.	19	28	1	158
S.E.	20	28	1	158
S.W.	20	28	1	158
S.E.	21	28	1	158
S.W.	21	28	1	158
S.E.	22	28	1	158
S.W.	22	28	1	158
S.E.	23	28	1	158
S.W.	23	28	1	158
S.E.	24	28	1	158
S.W.	24	28	1	158
S.E.	25	28	1	158
S.W.	25	28	1	158
S.E.	26	28	1	158
S.W.	26	28	1	158
S.E.	27	28	1	158
S.W.	27	28	1	158
S.E.	28	28	1	158
S.W.	28	28	1	158
S.E.	29	28	1	158
S.W.	29	28	1	158
S.E.	30	28	1	158
S.W.	30	28	1	158
S.E.	31	28	1	158
S.W.	31	28	1	158
S.E.	32	28	1	158
S.W.	32	28	1	158
S.E.	33	28	1	158
S.W.	33	28	1	158
S.E.	34	28	1	158
S.W.	34	28	1	158
S.E.	35	28	1	158
S.W.	35	28	1	158
S.E.	36	28	1	158
S.W.	36	28	1	158
S.E.	37	28	1	158
S.W.	37	28	1	158
S.E.	38	28	1	158
S.W.	38	28	1	158
S.E.	39	28	1	158
S.W.	39	28	1	158
S.E.	40	28	1	158
S.W.	40	28	1	158
S.E.	41	28	1	158
S.W.	41	28	1	158
S.E.	42	28	1	158
S.W.	42	28	1	158
S.E.	43	28	1	158
S.W.	43	28	1	158
S.E.	44	28	1	158
S.W.	44	28	1	158
S.E.	45	28	1	158
S.W.	45	28	1	158
S.E.	46	28	1	158
S.W.	46	28	1	158
S.E.	47	28	1	158
S.W.	47	28	1	158
S.E.	48	28	1	158
S.W.	48	28	1	158
S.E.	49	28	1	158
S.W.	49	28	1	158
S.E.	50	28	1	158
S.W.	50	28	1	158

Farmers and Progressives In Saskatchewan Form A New Political Force

Saskatoon.—Farmers and Progressives of Saskatchewan have joined hands in the creation of a new political force, a combine which they hope will sweep the province as the Progressives did in the federal election of 1921. It is expected by supporters of the new organization, which will be known as the Saskatchewan Farmers' Political Association, that organized labor will also climb on the bandwagon to make the political babe that was born Saturday the dominant voting power in the province.

There are said to be nearly 120,000 resident farmers in Saskatchewan, a province with a population of roughly 800,000. Non-farmers, Progressive families of the agrarians and supporters of the labor movement would of course swell this figure greatly. Officials of the association plan to swing into action in time for the next federal election.

By the unanimous vote of 200 farmers and members of the Progressive party here Saturday, the "Saskatchewan Farmers' Political Association" came into being. Of the farmers present, the majority were members of the U.F.C., Saskatchewan section, but that organization as such is not sponsoring political action.

A province-wide convention will be held by the new political association in the city hall, Regina, on Wednesday, April 2, at 9:30 a.m. it was decided by the provisional committee appointed at Saturday's organizational meeting.

Saturday morning's session of the Joint Farmer and Progressive conference looked doubtful for the birth of the new political force, but following the noon adjournment a motion and amendment previously brought forward were tabled and the resolution unanimously passed to set up an organization for the purpose of selecting and electing representatives to the House of Commons and provincial legislature pledged to the support of the demands of organized agriculture.

The discussion of conditions of membership revived the debate between those who wished to "broaden out" and those who feared the loss of the agricultural viewpoint. The difficulty was solved by a resolution offered by E. S. Whitley, M.L.A., defining the basis of membership to the constituency, provided that the members of the organization be pledged to the policy and demands of organized agriculture.

Visit Royal Party To Tour West
Ottawa, Ont.—Their Excellencies, Lord and Lady Willington, will leave Ottawa shortly on a tour of the western provinces. The date upon which they will leave Ottawa, and the various dates covering the stops they will make in the provinces to Vancouver and return, have not yet been fixed, but an announcement is expected early next week.

Has Hopes Of Reaching International Agreement On Naval Disarmament

London, England.—Premier MacDonald, questioned in the House of Commons whether he expected to arrive at any international agreement for naval disarmament, replied emphatically, "certainly."

The premier told questioners that the policy of the British Government at the naval conference looked to the eventual disappearance of battleships. The premier, in his reiteration of the British stand, added, however, that this aim would have to be attained by international agreement. "We cannot go one pound of avoidance beyond what the other powers are prepared to do," he said.

London.—Pending return of the French delegation to the five-power naval conference, representatives of Great Britain, Japan and the United States will occupy themselves principally with differences between their governments in which France is least interested.

The United States and Japanese delegations, for instance, can proceed far with negotiations for settlement of Japan's claim for a 70 per cent. auxiliary vessel ratio with the United States, with probability, that the claim will be settled eventually with a compromise.

Between the United States and

Asks Tighter Motor Laws

Bill Introduced In Federal House By T. Church

Ottawa, Ont.—"Hit and run" drivers especially will be subject to drastic punishment if a bill introduced in the House of Commons by T. L. Church (Cons., Toronto Northwest), becomes law.

The penalty of death for murder is proposed for causing the death of any person by reckless or negligent or furious driving and failure to render aid and reporting the accident.

Two years' imprisonment, or a fine or both fine and imprisonment, are suggested for reckless driving. Five years' imprisonment and a fine for driving an automobile in a manner dangerous to the public and thereby causing an accident are proposed.

Five years' imprisonment and a fine for failing to stop and render aid and particulars as to ownership of car when an injury is caused by dangerous driving are suggested.

Last Rites Held For

Hon. P. C. Larkin

Asbes Of Canadian High Commissioner

Funeral services for the late Hon. P. C. Larkin, Canadian High Commissioner at London, England, were quietly interred at St. James' cemetery, February 23. A short service was conducted at St. Paul's church, and at its conclusion the ashes of the small altar casket to the cemetery.

In accord with his wishes, only immediate relatives attended the services.

Jury Awards Damages

Vancouver Girl Given Judgment

Against City Of Seattle
Seattle, Wash.—Miss Charlotte Lovett, 18-year-old Vancouver, B.C., girl, her throat and voice paralyzed so that she breathes through a small hole, concealed by a voice, at the base of her throat, heard a jury in Superior Judge Adam Beeler's court award her \$13,770 from the city of Seattle. She received her jury of July 22, 1927, when a street car passing a waiting platform on Westlake Avenue, swept her off.

Lighthouse Keeper Drowned
Hatteras Bay, B.C.—Word has been received here that Thomas Edward Hunt, assistant lighthouse keeper at Scarlet Point Light, Balaclava Island, has been drowned. He had left the island to take mail to persons on adjacent islands when his craft was upset by the heavy sea.

Insurance For Canada's Unemployed Predicted

Premier King Hopes Plan Will Soon Be Worked Out

Ottawa, Ont.—Eventually Canada will have a system of unemployment insurance, Premier MacKenzie King predicted, in replying to a deputization seeking Federal aid to municipalities and provinces for unemployment relief. This, he said, was the only constructive way to deal with the unemployment situation and he hoped it would soon be possible to work out an insurance plan.

Seasonal measures in the way of relief and public works were of no permanent assistance, and an insurance plan offered the only constructive way of avoiding distress. Under it those who expected relief and those who employed them would be compelled to contribute to a fund during their periods of employment, and would receive benefits when out of work.

While efforts had apparently been made by Mayor Webb, of Winnipeg, pursuant to the decisions of the recent conference on unemployment in the Manitoba capital, to secure representation from all parts of the country on the delegation which recently presented the case for unemployed relief, it was significant that only the large cities of Western Canada were represented.

Radio Beacons

Will Be Used For Direction Finding In Connection With Western Air Routes

Ottawa.—Radio beacons, which will be employed for direction finding in connection with air mail routes in Western Canada, are shortly to be established at Forest, Man., and Regina, Sask.

A third aid may be set up either at Maple Creek, Sask., or somewhere near the foothills of the Rockies. Its location depends entirely upon where efforts will be made to find an air route through or over the mountains to Vancouver, B.C., or mail are to be put aboard trains and transported through the Pacific province.

Proposals Are Approved

Liquor Clearance To U.S. Will Be Barred By Law

Ottawa.—The government of Canada will have no further trouble or trade with rum runners, and clearance for liquor shipments to the United States will be refused as soon as the necessary legislation has passed Parliament.

The Liberals met in caucus recently and approved government proposals that legislation will be brought down at the present session of Parliament whereby the Department of National Revenue will be empowered to refuse to issue clearance for ships or boats with cargoes of liquor destined for the United States.

MAKES IMPORTANT DISCOVERY



Dr. J. B. Collip, chairman of the Department of Bio-chemistry, at McGill University, and co-worker with Dr. P. G. Bunting, in discovery of insulin, who has succeeded in isolating a gland extract of great value in relieving certain disorders.

Safeguard Canadian Wheat

Proposes Tax On Export Wheat Going Into United States

Ottawa.—With the view of preventing the mixing of Canadian wheat exported through United States ports, J. G. Ross (Liberal, Moose Jaw), presented a resolution in the House of Commons calling for a tax of 10 cents per bushel to be paid when the wheat entered the United States, and rebated when exported from an American port. The tax, he suggested, might be paid either in cash or by filing a bond and the rebate would be conditional upon the wheat being up to Canadian standards on leaving the United States.

There was no doubt, Mr. Ross contended, that mixing Canadian wheat with American wheat and with lower grades was being carried on in the United States. He wanted to provide to safeguard the value of the Canadian certificates issued by the board of grain commissioners. This could only be done by inspection at the time the wheat left the United States.

Furthermore, he said, the measure would tend to place Canadian ports in a better competitive position. Restrictions now placed on the handling in Canada with the effect of discriminating against Canadian channels and Canadian ports. The resolution was finally adopted but will come up again in the agricultural committee.

Rush To Evade Impending Law

London, England.—The Daily Mail in a despatch from Calcutta, said that a bride of three years and a groom of seven had been married in China, nearby, to escape impending operation of the anti-child marriage law. The mother carried her baby girl to the ceremony. The despatch said the rush to evade the act continued unabated, most of the couples being aged between nine and 12 years.

Royal York Addition



Outlined in above cut is shown the addition of 160 rooms to the Royal York Hotel, which even before this enlargement was the largest and tallest in the British Empire. It brings the total number of special suites in the hotel from 82 to 65 and increases the number of rooms to 1,166. The addition rises twenty-one stories above the mezzanine floor bringing it into conformity with the height of the rest of the building, except, of course, the tower.

The new wing will be ready for occupation by June, in time for the monster Shriners' convention slated to be held at the Royal York and to accommodate which a town of sleeping cars and marquees, entitled "Fox City," will be erected by the Canadian Pacific Railway.

Railway Commissioners To Hold Hearings At Several Western Points

Well Known In Canada

Cardinal Merry Del Val Dies At Rome—After Operation

Rome.—Cardinal Merry del Val, former papal secretary of state and in recent years archbishop of St. Peter's, died from heart failure after an operation for appendicitis.

Cardinal Merry del Val was secretary of state under Pope Pius X. He was particularly well known in Canada.

In 1896 he proceeded as papal delegate to Canada to report on the adjustment of claims of the Canadian bishops as to separate schools in Manitoba. He was protector of some religious orders in Canada, among them the Sisters of Charity, known as the Grey Sisters of Canada. Cardinal Merry del Val was one of the most distinguished figures in the modern history of the papacy. He was made a cardinal in 1903 at the comparatively early age of 58 and forthwith was created secretary of state to Pope Pius X.

He was of noble Spanish birth. His father was Spanish ambassador to the court of St. James when the future cardinal was born in London, in 1866.

Giving Franchise To Women

South Africa Last Of Dominions To Accord This Privilege

Capetown, South Africa.—Women of South Africa are to receive the franchise. Prime Minister J. B. Hertzog announced in the assembly that he would introduce a bill which will provide for registration of women as voters in the parliamentary and provincial legislatures.

This brings all the Dominions of the British Empire into line, South Africa being the last to accord women the franchise. In certain provinces or states, however, the provincial franchise has not been accorded, notably in Quebec.

Prince To Have Exhibit

Ottawa.—The Prince of Wales will exhibit a miniature replica of the famous "R.D." Ranch, High River, Alberta, at the fourth world's poultry congress held in London in July.

Federal Estimates Are Introduced In House By Minister Of Finance

Ottawa.—At the opening of the afternoon sitting of the House of Commons the estimates were introduced. Hon. C. A. Dunning immediately moved that they be referred to the committee of supply.

The total amount provided is \$390,358,101.87, as compared with \$404,245,140.46 for the current fiscal year, a decrease of \$14,887,038.59.

The principal increases are on account of aviation, public works, income, pensions and national health, postoffice, public works capital and marine department capital.

The services showing the largest decrease are interest on public debts, immigration and colonization, soldier and general land settlement, ocean and river service, railways and canals capital and adjustment of war claims.

Public works income is included at \$25,138,570.00, an increase of \$2,004,000. The requirements of the post office are set at \$37,336,369, an increase of \$1,148,700, mainly for salaries and mail service by air.

The provision for public works capital is \$8,500,000, an increase of \$1,700,000, occasioned by larger items for the national research council laboratories, Burlington Channel improvement, the lower lakes terminal at Prescott, and channel improvements in the upper St. Lawrence river.

An amount of \$5,800,000 is provided for the capital requirements of the marine department. This is an increase of \$1,202,265 over the current year, covering increased estimates for the river St. Lawrence ship channel and the maintenance of the Sorrel shipyard.

The amount required to pay interest on public debt of the Dominion is \$1,024,478, a decrease under the estimate for the current year of \$2,827,014, reflecting the effect of payment of funded debt from current revenues.

Nine Lose Lives In Fire

Perish In Northern School

The Pas.—Eight Indian pupils and a mother superior of the Cross Lake School, 125 miles northwest of here, were burned to death when the campus through their school several days ago, according to word relayed in here by Indian runners.

Only a few details of the tragedy were brought in. It is not known how the fire originated. The Cross Lake School was a stone structure, and was valued at \$30,000.

It is thought that the fire started on the third floor of the building, in the west part of the main section where the Indian girls were quartered.

The sister superior died in a brave attempt to lead some of the children through the flaming building to safety. All of the children who perished were under nine years of age.

Many Immigrants Rejected

London, England.—The medical standards which Canada requires from prospective immigrants were discussed in the House of Commons, and the results of the medical examinations office revealed that 6,945 persons had been rejected as unfit since the regulations came into effect.

The expenses connected with ocean and river service are estimated at \$4,015,250, a decrease of \$234,804, due to appropriations of the current fiscal year which are not required for 1928-29.

The estimate for railways and canals capital is \$16,276,500, a decrease of \$13,742,493, due to smaller requirements for the Hudson Bay Railway and the Welland ship canal.

The total provision for adjustment of war claims is \$622,500, a decrease of \$6,222,820 under the requirements for the current fiscal year, caused by the smaller amount required for payment of claims for losses sustained by the civil population of Canada during the Great War.

The estimate of the amount required to pay pensions on account of the Great War is \$42,000,000. Provision is made under railways and canals capital for a new car ferry between the Port of Entry and the mainland terminals, Hudson Bay Railway and \$2,000,000, Welland ship canal \$7,000,000.

The large items under public works capital are for the Confederation building, \$1,200,000; the National Research Council laboratories \$1,500,000; Burlington Channel improvement \$1,000,000, and the lower lakes terminal at Prescott \$3,100,000.

Public works income includes items for the postal terminal building at Montreal, \$400,000; Toronto customs house, \$1,500,000; Calgary public works, \$1,200,000; the addition of the Edmonton public building, \$400,000, and Saskatoon public building, \$445,000.

The department of fisheries is planning to investigate the fisheries of Hudson Bay. Estimates tabled in the House of Commons provide the sum of \$65,000 for this purpose. This is a new vote.

W. N. U. 1827

Enormous Annual Losses Suffered By Farmers Due To Ravages Of Smut And Other Plant Diseases

The word disease generally brings to our minds a suggestion of some ailment which has fallen to the lot of man or beast. It rarely occurs to us that plants are subject to a line-up of disorders which may make the average sufferer from human ailments well by comparison. It is also true that the cost of plant disease is quite comparable to the money spent every year for doctor bills and the money lost through sickness.

Take our common smuts for example. They are plant diseases when we come to consider the matter, and the are among the most expensive luxuries which the farmers of Western Canada annually indulge in. In fact they probably cost the average farm considerably more than the car, for we learn that oat smut alone cost the farmers of Ontario some two and one half millions. If a horse is laid up for a quarter of the year with a bad smut we soon think of the money it is costing to feed him, but smut can slip in and take a quarter of the oat crop and the loss is never noticed.

The smuts are bad enough, but as every farmer knows they are largely preventable. The worst offenders are the rusts, they are harder to deal with, and while the development of rust resistant varieties of wheat is now only a matter of time, we still lose several millions annually to these little spots on the stems which might be called the smallpox of plants.

But the smuts and rusts are only a beginning. There are cankers and galls, the potato has an imposing lineup of blights, rots and scabs, the fruit trees have their diseases from root to fruit. The loss caused by plant diseases each year is very nearly as great as the loss caused by most plant ailments are now preventable in the same way that science has gotten most human ailments under control, and with the additional possibility of breeding disease resistant plants, it is likely that in the next few years we shall see a decided reduction in the losses due to the diseases of plants. It is interesting, however, to remember that our human ailments are not the only ones which prove costly and which reduce our national efficiency.

The Souvenir Hunters

Do Not Consider Taking "Tokens Of Remembrance" As Theft

At the opening of the latest great New York Hotel, the loss of property taken by souvenir-hunters constituted a record. The biggest abstraction was of six silverware, of which an enormous amount was taken. There was also a great disappearance of salt and pepper shakers, ash-trays and other appurtenances of service even to sugar bowls. It was said that such articles were carried off literally by hundreds. Even a number of soup bowls were somehow smuggled out of the place. There was less looting in the hotel rooms, apparently, although this part of the service also suffered heavy losses. Mostly it was the new towels that were in favor with the guests as tokens of remembrance. No doubt many persons looked lovingly at the new bedspreads and blankets and smaller rugs, but abandoned with regret the idea of getting away with anything so cumbersome. Nevertheless, much ingenuity was shown in the abstraction of some fairly bulky articles from the rooms. Several telephone instruments were taken, as well as several dozen leather-bound writing tablets, one bookish lamp and a cologne bottle and a great number of new style chain hangers. The people who took all this property, of course, are not thieves—they are merely souvenir hunters.

"Your uncle is 90 and still mentally active!"

"Yes, he plays chess every evening."

"Is he still physically active?"

"Father. If he did not win he hits his opponent over the head with the chess board."—Fliegende Blätter, Munich.

W. N. U. 1827

Germany's Surprise Ship

Brains and Science Have Gone Into "Pocket" Battle Cruiser

Germany is setting an example which may be epoch-making. Traditionally, size is the prey of brains. More brains and science have gone into the famous German "pocket battleship" now building than were ever packed before into one hull. Conceived with original force of research, thought and skill, the "Ersatz Preussen," though of only 10,000 tons displacement, will be a match for any warship up to twice her size now afloat. When complete—and others of her sort are to follow—she will be comparable as a blockade-breaker and commerce-destroyer. As a hunting and fighting ship she reduces to insignificance the cruisers of equal displacement, 10,000 tons, which have caused the prodigious fuss between America and Britain. The German "pocket-battleship" is wonderfully designed to sink nearly all the warships that could catch her, and to escape the few that could sink her.

Not Ready For Zoo

Horses Are Being Used More Than Ever In Chicago

Not long ago the city fathers of Chicago were thinking of setting aside a pasture in Lincoln Park Zoological Gardens for the horse as a rare animal, but now city life is offering the cruisers of equal displacement, 10,000 tons, which have caused the prodigious fuss between America and Britain. The German "pocket-battleship" is wonderfully designed to sink nearly all the warships that could catch her, and to escape the few that could sink her.



(By Anabelle Worthington)



Of course you'll want a blouse of eggshell crepe satin with the new flaring collar with flying ends at back.

This one is a beauty because of its interesting flat neckline that is skirted at center-front, creating lovely swabed movement.

The long light sleeves are fitted with darts below the elbow.

Style No. 3294 is designed in sizes 16, 18 years, 30, 32, 34 and 42 inches bust.

It is most effective worn with black crepe silk skirt. This eggshell shade also blends beautifully with almost any other shade you might select later for your ensemble, so will prove its economy.

Flirt silk crepe in eggshell shade, no more silk in lustre green, yellow, chamois, emerald green, pink crepe, white crepe, de chine, peach-pink crepe satin, honey-beige silk crepe, and navy blue crepe silk are charmingly appropriate for immediate and later seasons.

Pattern price 25 cents. Be sure to fill in size of pattern. Address Pattern Department.

How To Order Patterns

Address—Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 215 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. 3294 Size 30

Name Mrs. M. J. Smith

Address 123 Main St., Winnipeg

Send me the pattern for \$2.50

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Saskatchewan Third In Dairy Production

Figures For 1928 Show Ontario and Quebec Ahead

The province of Saskatchewan is firmly entrenched as third among all the provinces of the Dominion in dairy production, according to a recent bulletin issued from the provincial department of agriculture. The report includes production to the end of 1928.

Of the 14,512,987,961 pounds of milk produced in the Dominion during that year, Saskatchewan provided 1,378,703,547 pounds as compared with Ontario's 4,473,879,975 pounds, and Quebec's 4,553,280,399.

The other provinces, in order of production, were: Manitoba, Alberta, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, British Columbia and Prince Edward Island.

Total milk production over Canada for 1928, was not as high as in 1926 and 1927, but was in excess of 1925.

The bulletin also shows the distribution of milk. It shows that Saskatchewan, that 397,670,000 pounds was used in the making of dairy butter, and 264,778,711 pounds in the manufacture of creamery butter during 1928. Home production of cheese was small as compared with the factory output, being only 203,190 pounds, as against 1,660,000 pounds.

There are a few comparisons which somewhat challenge the standing which total milk production figures give certain of the provinces. Though Ontario was first in that regard, Quebec outdistanced her in dairy butter production, while Alberta headed Saskatchewan in total creamery butter production, as well as in home and factory manufacture of cheese.

Suggests Settlement Plan

Soldiers' Settlement Board Supervisor Has Idea Of Colony

A scheme for future land settlement was outlined at Hudson Bay Junction before the Royal Saskatchewan commission on immigration and settlement by Captain A. A. Batcher, supervisor of the Soldier Settlement Board for the district.

"A block of land, consisting of a township or more, should be selected," he said, "and fields of 50 acres cleared and cultivated on alternate sections. A main road should be built and a barn and water supply provided for each farm. A school and a central community hall, which could be used as a church, should be built. Then, selected families from Great Britain should be placed on this land, which would be sold to them at the actual cost of improvements."

The taking of such land, according to Captain Batcher, should mean the forfeiture of any homestead right. He would have the alternate sections treated in the same manner after a period of two years from the first settlement, and these thrown open to Canadian people on the same basis.



MISS ENID MCGREGOR



MISS LAURA ROBSON



MISS MARGARET HALLIDAY



MISS ANNABELLE HALDERISON

LEADING AGRICULTURIST

With fifteen years practical experience in agricultural and livestock affairs and having represented Canada on an Imperial committee to study the meat supply of the British Empire, Leonard Christie McOuat has recently been appointed general agricultural agent of the Canadian Pacific Railway.

The was born at St. Andrews East, Quebec, in 1892, and took his degree of Bachelor of Science in Agriculture at McGill University. After returning from military service in the war, Mr. McOuat was called to Ottawa as a business specialist of the Dominion Livestock Branch, Department of Agriculture, and, following a special study of the British meat market, was selected to join the first Imperial Economic Committee to investigate and report on British Empire meat supply which met in London, in 1925.

His wide knowledge and experience are now at the service of the Canadian Pacific Railway.

Studying Cement Treatment

Saskatchewan University Professor Spending Some Months In Berlin

Professor Thorburn Thorvaldson, of the University of Saskatchewan, building cement expert, is here conferring with Prof. Wilhelm Eitel, of the Kaiser Wilhelm Institute for the Advancement of Science, with a view to finding methods of improving cement.

Prof. Thorvaldson explained he was particularly interested in observing the X-ray work on crystals, carried out by Prof. Eitel, who is one of the greatest authorities on silicates.

"In our part of the country, cement is an important commercial article, and everything that can be done to improve its quality is of vital interest. I am thus combining scientific research with practical purpose by seeing in what way Eitel's methods can be applied to cement," he said.

Prof. Thorvaldson expects to remain here for three or four months.

Tennis by artificial light is popular in Australia.

Study Of Dairy Conditions In Canada During The Past Decade Is Well Worthy Of Attention

Canada's Exhibits At the Poultry Congress

Each Province Is Working On Its Own Display

Canada will occupy a conspicuous part in the forthcoming World's Poultry Congress. No pains are being spared to take full advantage of the opportunities provided in putting up exhibits that will be a credit to the country.

The national exhibit being prepared on an elaborate scale by the Live Stock Branch of the Department of Agriculture, at Ottawa, will demonstrate clearly the policies that have developed the Canadian poultry industry to its present enviable position, but will also show the effect of the policies in operation upon poultry and egg consumption.

The provinces are equally active in preparing their displays that will draw attention to not only the poultry industry, but other activities of interest. The Maritime Provinces are getting together in putting up one exhibit. The three Prairie Provinces are co-ordinating their forces in a similar manner, while the other provinces are each preparing elaborate displays for definite spaces that have been allotted to them in the great Crystal Palace.

The Live Birds Exhibit of one thousand and head, including chickens, waterfowl and rabbits, is being arranged on a national scale, and will include representatives not only of the hardy, high-producing stock of the most popular birds, but will also include representative specimens of what are sometimes termed "Parade Breeds" including waterfowl and pigeons. The exhibits will be a credit to Canada.

Another Non-Sleeper

Man In England Claims He Has Been Awake Twenty Years

An amazing record is claimed by E. M. Maher, of Hinton, Newcast, England, who affirms he has not slept for 20 years, according to the Manchester Guardian. Mr. Maher, who works as a store keeper in Newcastle, was known as the battalion "cater" whilst serving with the York and Lancaster Regiment during the war. He has undergone several operations, but the doctors are still baffled. It is stated that they can neither explain the affliction or cure him.

Always throw a drowning man a rope, even if he's trying to commit suicide. If the water isn't deep enough, he may want to hang himself.

With the round of dairy conventions in the prairie provinces complete for 1929, it is not surprising that there are fewer establishments turning out butter, cheese and milk products, but the number of producers of milk has increased; that there has been an increase in the total number of cows and in the exposure of cows in a herd; that the production of creamery butter has increased materially while that of cheese has decreased; there has been no material change in the production of evaporated or condensed milk, but a very decided increase in the milk products of condensed skim-milk. There has been an increase in the total milk production and also a greater volume has been produced per establishment.

Between 1920 and 1927, with the exception of the province of Quebec, which is not included, Canada increased her creamery butter production 60.9 per cent; and decreased cheese production 7.8 per cent. The quantity of milk sold for immediate consumption increased 48.9 per cent, and the quantity of cream sold calculated in terms of butterfat increased 54.9 per cent. The total number of cows increased from 1,599,145 in 1920 to 2,124,262 in 1927.

In 1929 Canada imported 32,182,486 pounds of creamery butter, valued at \$11,424,476, and 2,003,470 pounds of cheese, valued at \$297,782. In the same period Canada exported 1,480,000 pounds of butter, valued at \$617,443, and 85,556,100 pounds of cheese valued at \$18,752,469 and 416,479 gallons of cream, valued at \$4,069,026. In 1929 the total value of dairy products imported in to Canada was \$21,085,653, and the total value of exports, \$27,993,673, leaving a net value of exports over imports of \$15,488,020.

The increase in total consumption of butter, cheese, milk and ice cream in the Dominion is far equivalent was 143,026,288 pounds. The figures show that there is still room for very considerable increases in the per capita consumption of cheese and also the indication is pretty plain from the per pound value of dairy products that sometimes it may be economically sound to export at some seasons and import at others.

The imports of butter were, of course, mainly from New Zealand, and George Barry's advice to Ontario creamery men may also apply to mass production in the west, namely, make your whole output so good that the housewife prefers to pay for it to pay for New Zealand.

Used To Credit Sales

Clerk Was Astonished When Offered Cash For Purchase

A New York paper says of a big merchandising event, even recently when a young couple came out of town, who have just settled down in the East Nineties, went to Blooms to buy some china curtains. They gave the clerk who waited on them the exact amount of the purchase in cash. He stood staring at the money. "What's wrong?" asked the husband. "Well, sir," said the clerk at last, "I've never seen many years, but I never made a cash sale before and I—sincerely know what to do with the money."

Byron's Home Purchased

Historic old Newcastle Abbey, famous as the ancestral home of Lord Byron, has been purchased by Sir Julien Chan for presentation to the British nation unconditionally. Sir Julien is a noted philanthropist and sportsman. By owning a half share in the Stock Exchange silver ticket on Trips, Trips winner of last year, he won \$310,000.



MISS HELEN MULHAL

"May Providence grant you everything good in the New Year."

Mrs. Nezarci. "Thanks, I'm not dependent on the charity of others."—Jugend, Munich.

Winnipeg, Man.

Winnipeg, Man.

Winnipeg, Man.

Winnipeg, Man.

Winnipeg, Man.

Winnipeg, Man.

Winnipeg, Man.

Improper Housing As Bad As Disease

Children, Like Plants, Dependent Upon Surroundings
(Canadian Hygiene Council.)

Let us consider today, those people who have not such comfortable homes as the average of the paper. The man who works in the mines, and then goes home to a little hovel to sleep, the man who works with his hands in the city, and then returns to a tenement house that really isn't home at all, but merely a roof over his head—that is the type of worker that we have to bear in mind when we take up the housing problem.

It has been definitely proven after long and concentrated study that defective housing is an essential factor in interfering with the proper growth of children, and in the general health of any country.

We can take care of our food supply, and conquer germs, and do everything else necessary to conserve health and prolong life, but we can count some of our time wasted unless we give a great deal of thought to what is not only one of the most important, but one of the hardest problems to handle—housing.

Overcrowding, lack of cleanliness and improper ventilation are the three big enemies of proper housing. Rickets among children is a widespread disease in the slums of all large cities. Sunlight is the most certain prevention and cure of this disease. Defective housing is equivalent to a certain one of the predisposing causes.

Probably does not occur to most people that the kind of home one lives in has much to do with the kind of teeth in one's head. Yet doctors have discovered that invariably when they take several hundred children, who lived under better class conditions and compare them with several hundred children living under slum conditions, the teeth of the badly housed children are much inferior to the others.

In order to show how seriously defective housing arrests the development of what otherwise might be a normal and healthy child, let us trace the developments of a rickety child, always bearing in mind that in the great majority of cases this very prevalent disease is directly attributable to the housing conditions of the victim.

Up to the time when a child is two years of age, the mental condition of the rickety child is painfully subdued. As a rule it is constantly exhausting its energies trying to get enough air into its lungs to live. Its activities are sometimes confined entirely to crawling in the nervous system, over which it has no control, such as convulsions. Walking is delayed, speech is slow in coming, and when it does come, sometimes halting and marked by stammering. Mental development is slow.

When a rickety child reaches the school age, it shows backwardness which sometimes lasts for quite a few years. It lacks the power of concentration. In extreme cases the child, finding himself below normal, is apt to become moody, bad-tempered and troublesome.

A peculiarity of the rickety condition is that the backward child of about seven years of age is apt to take a sport in its mental activities and seem to be brighter and more able to grasp the teachings it receives in school.

This fact puzzled the authorities for some time, particularly when they were being constantly told by mothers that their children who had been delicate the first five years of their lives suddenly took a turn for the better. Finally the doctors reasoned it out, and they came back to the same problem of housing again.

These children had been kept indoors, largely because their mothers were working women. The long winter months had taken their toll of the badly ventilated, crowded dwellings. When the children were allowed to escape from their captivity and sent to school this change came. The sunlight

and fresh air that came into their lives with their new freedom, had done the work. The rickety children were getting better, although they seldom reach the standard of children who escaped the disease.

In Australia, where there are great open spaces, the disease of rickets has been found very infrequently. South Africa has, as Australia and South Africa become more thickly populated, the disease of rickets is beginning to show its head.

Rickets, however, is not confined entirely to the poorest sections. It is found in wealthy homes too, but what it is, the cause generally lies in the fact that the parents have denied their children the proper amount of sunshine and fresh air. In other words, they have coddled them inside the house. Rickets is the inevitable result, whether the food is good or bad.

With poor housing, rickets, anaemia, defective teeth, are companions. Tuberculosis is also closely associated with the problem. One city investigator of the causation of tuberculosis and rickets, over six times as many cases came from homes of one room as in homes of four rooms or over.

An idea of the magnitude of the housing problem that faces us can be found in the statement that about seven million people can be found in the United Kingdom who live in houses of three rooms or less.

Our aim as Canadians who are proud of our country and its people, should be to endeavor to help and improve conditions for those people who have to live in houses that are detrimental to health. It is a question of broad legislation and requires a great deal of study before it can be handed, but everybody should lend a hand.

Require Some Talent

Fisherman Has To Exercise Skill In Handling Fish
All's fair in love and halibut fishing seems to be a rather misquoted maxim but according to veteran fisherman it is quite practicable.

The halibut has long been known as the "fighting fish" of the sea among the standard food fishes. Unlike its fellow denizens of the deep, it does not grab up the bait like a mackerel. It is a cautious fish and it is good to eat gobbles. It is the time for the experienced man to call on all of his talent to land the wild fish.

Immediately upon feeling the bait, the fisherman must be ready to pull and wait until he finds himself being drawn up before he begins his fight. Sometimes with a paragon of stubborn specimens, the experienced fisherman will, after getting him to the surface, suddenly let him run. Then it is easily retrieved, and will dive for the bottom, nose down like a plummet, striking its head when it brings up with force enough to stun it. Then it is easily retrieved.

It is in the summer fishing only a few miles off the shores of New England that the fisherman will find the halibut has their real adventures. A fish weighing from 75 to 100 pounds may jump up such a little that the dorymen will sometimes cut him loose rather than risk the chance of capsizing in trying to get him aboard and holding him there.

Paris Appears Gloomy

People Are No Longer Gay Says Prominent Author
France no longer laughs, says Louis Latzarus, prominent author, and he can't decide why.

Gaiety is gone, in any case, he concludes, and, like Andre Tardieu, the new premier, he counsels an effort to look on the bright side of things.

People actually do not smile as they did a generation ago, seriously says Latzarus. He finds the same condition everywhere, in the cafe, on the stage, in books, and at home. He asserts the average Frenchman has less money than previously, but less reason to worry about public affairs, and has within his reach more pleasure than ever.

Nevertheless, for reasons he can't fathom, Latzarus finds gloom everywhere, on people's faces, in their letters and in their writings. The better the look today, he says, the more lugubrious it is.

Expects To Win Bet

Dr. Innocenzo Galindo, Panama, who has just begun his eighty-first year, expects to win an insurance bet. At 75 he paid \$12,000 down for a policy under which he receives \$1,000 every three months as long as he lives. If living on March 23, 1922, he will have all his money back. His grandmother lived to be 113; other relatives have averaged 97 years.

Every one can have a friend who himself knows how to be a friend.

DEER INVADE BANFF

When the summer tourists have left the town of Banff, it is the turn of other groups of visitors. These are the winter sport enthusiasts and the mountain game. Banff is invaded by deer with the first snowfall and by the end of December you are falling over them in backyards and lanes everywhere. They roil in garbage cans for unconidered delicacies, and if that furnishes an insufficient supply, they stamp on doorsteps and verandahs until the housewife comes to the door with the required hand-out. The children make pets of them and the deer often answer to pet names. Here "Deary" kissing the hand of the young lady who has adopted him, just prior to being given his breakfast.

Bacon Eviction

When the summer tourists have left the town of Banff, it is the turn of other groups of visitors. These are the winter sport enthusiasts and the mountain game. Banff is invaded by deer with the first snowfall and by the end of December you are falling over them in backyards and lanes everywhere. They roil in garbage cans for unconidered delicacies, and if that furnishes an insufficient supply, they stamp on doorsteps and verandahs until the housewife comes to the door with the required hand-out. The children make pets of them and the deer often answer to pet names. Here "Deary" kissing the hand of the young lady who has adopted him, just prior to being given his breakfast.

Hogs and Dairying

Increase In Butter Making Would Aid Canada Importers
Canada imported in 1920 about thirty million pounds of butter. Denmark, Holland and Sweden imported Canadian grain, made butter and using the skim and butter milk for their hogs, continued to dominate the markets of Britain and other pork buying nations. That thirty million pounds of butter roughly would be obtained from 714,750,000 pounds of milk. It is estimated that half that quantity of extra milk would have to be produced; but nearly 700,000,000 pounds of skim and butter milk would remain for feed. This is as customary by export hog breeders now bring on 637,600 pounds of milk. It is estimated that fifty million pounds of butter will be imported into Canada this year.

No Cause For Worry

Baldness Should Be Considered Of Progress
A prominent Philadelphia doctor says that "once baldness is present, nothing in the world can cure it." There is no need for members of the smooth domed variety to worry about that fact. The bald-headed eagle is the most noble of birds and bald truth is the acme of veracity and a bald mountain top designates the heart of the matter. Original man was covered with hair, but as he progressed he lost more and more of this adornment, so that the very highest type of civilization today is the bald-headed specimen.

Teacher—"Harry, what would you call a man who makes an oration?"
Harry—"An orator."
Teacher—"That's right. Now, Bill, what would you call a man who writes an ode?"
Bill—"An odor. I guess."

A MARK OF APPRECIATION

The photograph here shows: Hon. Charles A. Dunning, newly-appointed minister of finance (left), and Col. F. J. James, president of the Regina branch of the On-To-The-Bay Association (right), taken on the occasion of Mr. Dunning's recent visit to Regina, when he was feted by a great crowd of his home supporters. Col. James presented Mr. Dunning with a pair of Hudson Bay point blankets, as a mark of appreciation for the work of the former minister of finance in the building of the Hudson Bay Railway and the development of the bay route for the world's markets.

Causes Poor Germination

If Formalin Treated Grain Is Not Soiled Very Soon After Harvesting Of Troops
The preparation of grain for seed should begin before harvest. While the grain is still standing, impurities can be noted which will not be visible in the threshed grain. These impurities can either be rogued out, or portions of the field which are clean may be culled and threshed separately.

When threshing, the work of cleaning grain may be lessened considerably by saving the best and plucking grain as it is delivered by the machine. Different portions of the field may give a different quality of grain. The best should be saved for seed.

In threshing, care should be taken not to crack the grain or peel the hull from barley or oats. As this often causes a loss in percentage germination, and damaged kernels are difficult to remove from round grain by any cleaning apparatus. Before commencing to clean grain for seed, care should be taken to have the mill properly operated, most cleaners will do good work, and, if care is taken at threshing time, to select the best and cleanest grain, the work of the cleaning mill may be lessened, and better work may be expected.

Grain saved for seed should be stored in a clean, dry, bin which will remain dry. Excess moisture will cause rot, and heating may injure the germination.

Wheat, oats, and barley should be treated for smut. This can be done successfully with either formalin or copper carbonate dust. Formalin can be used for any grain, while copper carbonate should be used only for wheat, hullless oats, or barley. For the "loose smut" of wheat, the hot water treatment is the only one to use. It is desirable to use copper carbonate whenever possible, as the treatment can be made at any time before sowing, and does not injure the germination. Grain treated with formalin should be sown as soon as possible after being treated, as standing after this treatment often causes poor germination. — Experimental Farm Note.

Make Use Of Banks

Spare Funds Are Sure Of Being Repaid Safe Then
Spare funds should be deposited in savings accounts or wisely invested. If they are used to purchase securities, the securities may well be deposited in the safety deposit vaults which banks provide.

There is another service which most bank managers will perform. If a customer goes to a manager and asks for advice about an investment, he will usually get advice that is sound. He will be disarmed from investments which promise abnormal returns at abnormal risk.

The banks are in existence to be used, and people should use them more, rather than less.

A Good Guess

"Well, Elizabeth, you are at the head of your class today. How do you manage it?" The teacher asked Mary Small how many are 5 and 7, and she said 13. He said that was too many, then he asked Josephine Little, and she said 11, and that wasn't enough. So I thought I'd try 12, and I guessed it right."

It is reported that 10,000 German colonists, representing a slump that has lived in Russia 200 years, are now seeking new homes in Canada and Europe.

Radio and War

Chinese Generals Use Wireless Exclusively To Direct Movement Of Troops
China's military men have taken to wireless with great enthusiasm. Radio has been used by a hundred generals to direct the movements of the troops in the recent large-scale civil war.

The atmosphere over China has been filled with so many wireless messages from one general to his subordinates and another to his men in the field that the "radio man" has had an unhappy time trying to pick up far eastern stations.

Probably the most devoted wireless supporter in China has been the former "Christian general," Marshal Feng Yuxiang. Several hundred miles from his nearest troops, Marshal Feng remained quietly at a little mountain resort 80 miles from Tientsin, the capital of Shantung province, in the far north, but kept in constant touch with his generals during the revolt against Chiang Kai-shek through his two wireless stations.

Marshal Feng declared that by the use of radio he received hourly reports of the movements of his troops from distant provinces, and sent instructions to his generals more quickly than he could have done if he had remained close behind the front lines a few days ago.

The indistinct use of radio by militarists has turned the air over to confusion. Sooner or later wireless messages are left to them, and the use of wireless. But meantime businessmen are satisfied. The messages are not the kind which will be stopped by the censor. The businessmen in China, like the militarists elsewhere, are the universal development of "military wireless."

Uninsured Treasures

Priceless Documents In British Museum Are Carefully Guarded
Great Britain's national treasures, valued at \$250,000,000 at the lowest and stored in the century-old British Museum in Bloomsbury, are not as safe as they seem.

The priceless documents are not even insured in a safe place, according to modern standards. Nor are the treasures insured. An investigating committee, under Sir Richard Glaze Brook, Royal Commissioner for Ex-fiditions, has found rebuilding the whole system impracticable, and the only alternative is immediate strengthening of the fire patrol and the fire doors.

The sight of a cigar makes the museum firemen jump out of their skins," said an official. Seventeenth and eighteenth century first editions stored in the museum with other relics, such as historical papers and charters, are priceless. The government does not insure its property and takes its own risk against fire.

Duties Of The Rich

Many Possessing Great Wealth Ignore Public Obligations
A wealthy man is entitled to do as he pleases with his own money, but if, as so often happens, not only in South America but in Britain as well, he acknowledges no public obligations in connection with the possession of great wealth, we can imagine no better justification for heavy super-taxation in his life-time and for the imposition of heavy death duties when he dies.

The statesman taken by compulsion what would never be conceded voluntarily. Looking back on the history of the past half-century—the period during which the greatest fortunes have been made—South Africa has fared badly at the hands of those who owed most to her. With a few notable exceptions—of whom Cecil Rhodes and Alfred Beit were pre-eminent—the men who have accumulated great riches in South Africa have not considered it incumbent on them to repay any part of the debt they owe.

New Kind Of Advertising

Sir Ernest Benn, one of the great moguls of advertising in England, lately sent home to The Advertiser Weekly in London, a page from a newspaper in Rostkham. It was filled with advertisements of some of the most striking survivors of a tradesman named Poff. His relatives, his staff and business associates, and some of his suppliers, all look upon to express their grief. Let's hope that no lineage-hungry newspaper starts this sort of thing in Canada.

Older Than Britain's Throne

The age of the famous Welsh Elis-beddion is no secret, said Mr. Lloyd George, at the Welsh National Eisteddfod, at Liverpool. Certainly it is at least the throne of Great Britain. It is more than 700 years since the Welsh people first held a competition in their own language.

Our idea of zero in entertainment is a slight of hand tricks by radio.

Microscopic Wonders

Among the marvels which have been caught by photography are the eggs of the house-fly, the stinging hairs on a nettle's leaf, the scales of an eel, the three zones of an amoeba. Growth are clearly shown. Other excursions into the microscopic include the tongue of a honey-bee, a section of the pollen tube of a pear, and of the leaf bud of a water-lily.

How To Tell A Lie

"You tell me how this man looks." "Yes, his face is doing a slimming cure." — El Travasso, Rome.

A National Undertaking

World's Grain Exhibition and Conference To Be Held In Regina In 1922

After some discussion at a representative gathering in 1920, it was decided to hold a World's Grain Exhibition and Conference. The desire to do so arose out of the unanimous agreement of the delegates that it was to be a bringing together world authorities on agriculture, particularly those interested in field crops, and further to bring into operation, friendly competition grain and other seed from all parts of the world.

Hon. Dr. W. H. McRae, the Federal Minister of Agriculture, speaking at one of the preliminary conferences said that in holding such an exhibition and conference there were wonderful possibilities for stimulating interest in the improvement of cereal crops and in the disseminating of knowledge, and how to improve agricultural conditions generally.

The capital city of Saskatchewan began to dream of the large-scale exhibition in Canada grain growing industry of grain for export seemed to be the logical place for such a gathering and was therefore declared the site of the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference at Regina from July 26th to August 1, 1922. It was further suggested, however, that the selection of a Saskatchewan city indicates unity of a merely provincial nature. The Exhibition and Conference is a national in character and world-wide in its appeal.

The federal government is being supported by the Provincial Government, every provincial government, and all the great financial, industrial and agricultural organizations in Canada. Officials have been sent from the Dominion Government to all countries to bring them into the exhibition.

The Exhibition and Conference as its name implies, naturally divides itself into two parts. First, the competition in the growing grain, and secondly, the addresses and discussions of the conference.

The prizes offered in competition are larger than have ever been offered before. The total amount of prizes awarded during the four days of the exhibition will be over \$200,000. In most of the classes there are fifty prizes. In a few of the classes the number of prizes ranges from forty down to twelve. First prizes are very high ranging from \$2,500 to \$75. In the prize in the class of the first prize in each class amounts to \$2,000; the second, \$1,500; the third, \$1,000; the fourth, \$500; the fifth, \$250; and so on down to \$50 for the fifth. In all of the six classes in the wheat section there are 270 prizes.

The prizes awarded with prizes in proportion for oats, barley, corn, rye, buckwheat, rice, millet, seed peas, beans, flax, seed alfalfa, clover, grasses, sudanese, field root seed and garden vegetable seed. The judging of the exhibit will be scientifically and carefully done during the summer of 1922, as all exhibits must be at Regina on or before April 1st, that of 1922 may seem to be a long way off but when it is coming that there is only the reminder that the time may be very short indeed. The Conference part of this world event will be of immeasurable importance to agriculture world over. Provision will be made to accommodate large audiences in the lecture halls. Experts in agriculture from all parts of the world will deliver addresses and read papers upon many subjects touching agriculture—such subjects as soils, physics, chemistry, bacteriology, culture, fertilizers, weeds, plant breeding and genetics, plant diseases, experimental methods, insect pests, marketing, financing, milling, baking, machinery, and many others. Opportunity will be given for discussion.

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How To Tell A Lie

"You tell me how this man looks." "Yes, his face is doing a slimming cure." — El Travasso, Rome.

"This evening I was caught cheating at the Casino." "How did they throw you out?" "Not until I had taught them all 'how it was done.'" — Gutierrez, Madrid.



WRIGLEY'S

Life-like good golf is made up of many little things each one of which helps the score. Better digestion—steadier nerves—clearer brain, are all factors that count and are gained from the use of Wrigley's.



NO LONGER SUFFER WITH BRISITIS, BRONCHITIS, ASTHMA, COUGHS, COLIC, CONSTIPATION, NERVOUSNESS, HEADACHES.

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

The ships of the Byrd Antarctic Expedition, bringing Admiral Richard E. Byrd and his men home from their base on the Ross ice barrier, are expected to arrive at New York about the first week in June.

Residents of the South Australian village of Chicago, have been reading about the other Chicago, and so they voted to change the name of their city to Booth, in honor of the late General Bramwell Booth, for years head of the Salvation Army.

Courses of instruction for non-commissioned officers and constables of Royal Canadian Mounted Police, in methods of combating narcotic smuggling are expected to give good results, according to the report of the force tabled in the Commons.

Dr. J. W. Shipley, for 11 years professor of chemistry at the University of Manitoba, has accepted the position of head of the Department of Chemistry, at the University of Alberta. He will take up his new duties at Edmonton in the fall.

Negotiations with the Canadian Government for the removal of the embargo on British potatoes have proved successful, announced the Rt. Hon. Noel Buxton, Minister of Agriculture, in the British House of Commons, London, England.

A bill aiming to prevent criminal proceedings for so-called religious blasphemy, heresy and other offences has been withdrawn by its sponsors as a result of the British Government insisting on a safeguarding clause as the price of its assent.

A request that the eleventh day of November in each year be set apart as a national holiday and day of remembrance entirely separate from Thanksgiving Day is being placed before Parliament by the Canadian Legion of the British Empire Service League.

Making Long Journey

Turkey From Alberta on Way to West Indies

A turkey from the farm flock of Mrs. R. Lockhart, Bowden, Alberta, is on his way to his home in the West Indies, having been shipped to the Misses Boyd Stimpson, of Porus, Jamaica, reports G. M. Cornie, Alberta poultry commissioner.

This bird was selected by R. S. Johnson, president of the Alberta Broiler Turkey Breeders' Association, and shipped to Halifax, where he was loaded on shipboard for his destination. A special crate was constructed to carry the feed and water required by the turkey during his five-hour sand-mile trip.

We are not much of a cook, but we do know better than to boil two cups of rice for two people.

Don't Get Bald!

The Minoxidil. A recognized hair grower for fifty years. Apply to keep steadily four times a week.



W. N. U. 1827

Opportunities of a Lifetime

Interesting Tours Arranged For Attendees At Poultry Congress

The opportunity of a lifetime is really what is offered in the post-Congress tours which have been arranged to follow the closing session of the Fourth World's Poultry Congress, to be held in Old London, England, July 22nd to 30th this year.

Two tours have been arranged, one following the other. The first starts July 31, and takes one through the historic, storied and scenic wonderlands of the British Isles. The Shetland Islands, North Wales, Dublin, with its rocky tower, the Irish Free State, youngest of the British Dominions; Cork and the lovely lakes of Killarney; the Giant's Causeway, and of course, the Blarney Stone with its route. Crossing again to Scotland, Glasgow and the Burns country is visited, the Trossachs, Edinburgh, the English Lake Country, and Liverpool provides days full of wonder and amazement. This part of the tour returns to London, August 10.

Then comes the visit to the continent which begins with a twenty-four hour stay at Brussels, Belgium, the quaint Holland country is visited, then the party proceeds to the lovely Rhine Valley country, passing on the way up that river the historic cities of Cologne, with its cathedral, and Bonn with its world-famous universities, both visited, the expedition returns to the Canadian Expeditionary Force immediately following the armistice. Frankfurt and Munich are also visited.

From the party proceeds to Oberammergau for Sunday, where they will be privileged to view the famous Passion Play, the program which is regarded by most of us as the greatest event of all history. Returning the party are guests at a government reception at Munich before proceeding to Switzerland for a four-day stay, which will include a visit to Geneva, the seat of the League of Nations. From Switzerland the party return to Paris, where another four days will be spent.

The Paris visit may be cut in half and those desiring to do so will be afforded an opportunity of a two-day tour of the battlefields of the Great War. Most of the party thought that the battlefields will be the climax of what all will regard as truly the opportunity of a lifetime.

Origin Of "Britannia"

Evolved From "Pretania" Used By Picts Centuries Ago

In a private study class in Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island, an interesting discussion was had on the question of how the name of Great Britain originated. We speak of Britannia, the British Isles, the British Empire and so on, but how and when did the name of Britain, from which all those words and phrases were evolved come into use? After much research the class were informed that Britain had no name until Ptolemy, 24 centuries ago, seeing its pointed people, wrote of it as *Insulae Britanniae* (the Isle of Painted Men).

Heart and Nerves

Caused Her To Have Cold Hands and Feet

Mrs. Joseph Price, Red Pine, N.B., writes: "Several years ago I was troubled with my heart and nerves and was so bad, at times, my hands and feet would become numb and cold. I happened to see

MILBURN'S HEART AND NERVE PILLS. I advertised and started taking them at once. I continued for some little time, and then I had no more trouble. I am now as well as a box at all druggists and dealers, or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

Does Not Help Much. Diets change. People used to eat to appease their appetites. Now they eat this for calories and that for vitamins. A chicken sandwich used to be two slices of bread and a slice of chicken. Now a couple of leaves of lettuce must be stuck in between the bread and the chicken. It is better, but people still die too young.

Purified Fuel Plant. The Government of British Columbia has set aside the sum of \$12,000 to place a purified fuel plant in one of the larger coastal towns, to experiment with the use of purified British Columbia coal in marine work.

They call her Musy Lena, 'cause she's the Fascist girl in town.

"Curse Of The Pharaohs"

Superstition Has Been Revived With Death Of Lord Westbury

The legendary "Curse of the Pharaohs" placed on despoilers of ancient Egyptian tombs and those connected with them was recalled when 77-year-old Lord Westbury went temporarily insane and leaped 100 feet from his bathroom window.

The peer, grandson of Queen Victoria's noted Lord Chancellor, fell seven stories, crashing through the glass roof of a veranda and knocking down a charwoman who was cut and bruised. He died instantly.

Lord Westbury had brooded over the death, less than three months ago, of his son, the Hon. Richard Bethell, 46, who died, apparently in his sleep, in a room at a club. Richard had been secretary to Howard Carter, who excavated the tomb of Pharaoh Tut Ankh-Amen, about 10 years ago.

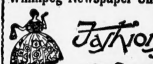
Several Egyptian art works given him by Richard were in the apartment from which Lord Westbury fell to his death.

The Pharaoh's "curse," symbolized by the beetle or scarabaeus began to take effect soon after King Tut's tomb was discovered. One person after another died suddenly or mysteriously, so that even scepters at superstition began to wonder whether the curse might not be real.

Lord Carnarvon died of an insect bite received just before the expedition was ready to open the tomb. The Hon. Aubrey Herbert, his half-brother, died later.

Fourteen deaths, including that of Lord Westbury, have been attributed by the superstitious to the famous curse.

Winnipeg Newspaper Union



(By Anabelle Worthington)

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DON'T SUFFER WITH DANGEROUS INDIGESTION

Do you suffer after meals with a belching, from sour and acid stomach? Many believe they have heart trouble and tremble with fear, expecting any minute to drop dead. This condition can be prevented, likewise cured.

Take Carter's Little Liver Pills after every meal. They will cure indigestion, sweeten the sour and acid stomach, relieve the gas and encourage digestion. The stomach, liver and bowels will be cleansed of poison, painful and dangerous indigestion disappears and the system enjoys a tonic effect. Don't delay. Ask your druggist for a 25c box of Carter's Little Liver Pills.

"Speaking Book" Demonstrated

Different System of Recording Sound Has Been Discovered

What is practically a "speaking book" was demonstrated recently. It consists of an apparatus designed to bring literature to the ear instead of to the eye, and the system of recording sound differs from others, use being made of a thin steel wire or—for synchronization purposes—a steel tape. Speeches and music can now be bottled and preserved if necessary for years, simply by using a coil of wire that can be rolled and placed in a waistcoat pocket. The instrument is simple. The wire, or metal strip, is contained on a spool. The recorder speaks into the microphone, and as the wire passes through the magnets, the sound is impressed on it by electro-magnetic means. Sounds impressed on the wire will not wear off; any number of "copies" can be made and there is no limit to the possible length of the recording.

Entire plays, operas, speeches and so on can now be reproduced.

Plant Combats Sea

Raises Level Of Land Until It Becomes Dry

In South Coast, Essex, England, where most of the land lies below the level of the sea at high tide, an interesting experiment in protection from sea erosion is being made. A plant, known as *Spartina Townsendii*, has been placed in various spots along the sea beach. This curious grass-like vegetation is able to take root even in mud where a man can sink and, after getting a grip, it raises the level of this mud several inches a year, until eventually, it becomes high and dry land. Pastures that have been lost for many centuries are now being regained by the help of this friendly plant.

Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

MANHATTAN PUDDING

- 1 1/2 cups orange juice.
- 1 cup lemon juice.
- 1 1/2 cups powdered sugar.
- 1 cup heavy cream.
- 2 cups chopped burnt almonds.
- 1 teaspoon vanilla.

Dissolve 1/2 cup sugar in fruit juices. Turn into chilled mold or can of ice cream freezer. Whip cream, add remaining sugar, almonds and vanilla; pour over first mixture, seal tightly; pack in equal parts of ice and salt for 3 hours.

Beet Relish. 1 cup cooked beets. 3 tablespoons horseradish. 2 teaspoons powdered sugar. 1 teaspoon salt. 4 tablespoons lemon juice. Chop the beets, which should be cold, and add other ingredients. Serve with cold sliced meat.

Buck—Can you give me a definition of an orator? Private—Sure. He's the fellow who's always ready to lay down your life for his country."

Manitoba To Celebrate The 60th anniversary of Manitoba's entry into Confederation will probably be made the outstanding feature of the Provincial Exhibition, at Brandon this year. A pageant representing historical events and other extra attractions are under consideration by the directors.

Car Salesman: "Our cars no good? Why we're selling them by the dozen!"

Prospective Buyer: "I'm not surprised. How much are they a dozen?"

The Latest In Hobes

Model Exhibited In Copenhagen

A full-sized model of a wholly new type of house, "designed without regard to popular prejudice" was one of the novel features at the recent Hobes and Building Exhibition in Copenhagen. The house is circular in form, with a central hall, from which the other rooms open, following the curve of the sun, according to the use for which each room is intended. On entering the corridor one steps on a perforated rubber mat, the pressure starting an electrically operated vacuum underneath which removes dust from the boots.

Here are some of the other novel features: Beds, which are supplied with rubber air mattresses, are lifted to alcoves, and a radio apartment is fitted into a niche beside each. In the parlor is a glass-top table on steel legs, the top so adjusted that it will revolve and bring to hand anything lying on the opposite side. This room is equipped with magnavox and listening apparatus. Alongside is a nudist bath, equipped with a built-in post-office for reception and despatch of letters.

A circular over-room in the centre of the roof, reached by an elevator, provides sleeping accommodation for the children, and gives them direct access to the roof panes. The centre of this over-room stands a helicopter, provided with suction feet to hold it fast in case of storm. Antennae over the roof pick up electric energy transmitted wirelessly for the lighting and heating of the house, and all sorts of auxiliary services.

Plant Combats Sea. Raises Level Of Land Until It Becomes Dry. In South Coast, Essex, England, where most of the land lies below the level of the sea at high tide, an interesting experiment in protection from sea erosion is being made. A plant, known as *Spartina Townsendii*, has been placed in various spots along the sea beach. This curious grass-like vegetation is able to take root even in mud where a man can sink and, after getting a grip, it raises the level of this mud several inches a year, until eventually, it becomes high and dry land. Pastures that have been lost for many centuries are now being regained by the help of this friendly plant.

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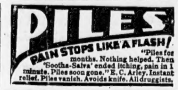
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Stronger Than The Empire

Commonwealth Of Nations Has Been Wonderful Step Forward

Probably few British statesmen fifty years ago believed that the centralizing of the Empire could go as far as it already has gone without disaster. Certainly, most statesmen of other countries agreed with Bismarck, who thought that the yielding of power by the central authority was a sure sign of weakness and decay. If he could have seen the Canadians holding out under the mysterious horrors of the first gas attack, or the Australians helping to smash the Hindenburg line, he might have changed his mind. To date, the ties created by empire and enhanced self-interest have more than replaced the hands of compulsion laid aside as cumbrous. The Commonwealth of Nations is stronger than the Empire.

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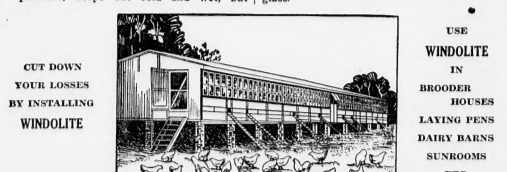
Make Your Windows Pay

Invest in WINDOLITE Windows and you will be repaid a hundredfold in the health of your Poultry and Live Stock



THE ORIGINAL GLASS SUBSTITUTE
MADE IN ENGLAND SINCE 1917 ON ORIGINAL PATENTS

This unbreakable glass substitute is light and flexible, easy to cut and fit, withstands extreme changes in temperature, keeps out cold and wet, and allows the full sunlight to enter, including the health-giving Ultra-Violet Rays, which do not penetrate ordinary glass.



Canadian breeders of poultry and livestock are finding WINDOLITE a most satisfactory and profitable investment. Strong chickens and turkeys are entirely free from leg weakness and disease and will thrive in confinement under WINDOLITE. WINDOLITE comes in roll any length, but 36 inches wide only.

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THE EMPRESS EXPRESS

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the Empire and District
Subscription price \$2.00 per
year to any part of Canada
or Great Britain.
\$2.50 in the United States

R. S. Sexton Proprietor A. Haskin

Thursday, April 3, 1930

Forrest Frost has been on
the sick list this past week.

Picture show this week is
"West of Zanzibar," a Len
Chaney feature.

John Howie and William
Loughridge, of Social Poets,
were visitors in town, Wedn.
day.

Jim Gernet, who has been
visiting in the East, arrived
back on Saturday.

Visitors made a trip by
car to Kindersley, over the
week-end.

Geo. Shummon, left this week
with a carload shipment of
horses for Nova Scotia.

John Lawcock has resigned
from the management of the
club beer parlor. R. L. Arthur
and Bill Gendron have taken
over the management.

A group of men are at work
on the C.P.R. bridge across the
Saskatchewan River, erump-
ping with stone-work the abut-
ments of that structure.

Rev. and Mrs. Geo. Shields,
and Mrs. R. L. Arthur, left on
Tuesday for Medicine Hat, to
attend the annual Presbytery
meeting of the United Church
and Women's Convention.

Perennial Borders -- cont.

the Peonies, Columbine, etc.
take up the mountain valley.

As now plants are added and
others are discarded, the back-
yard Rockies assume an ever-
changing beauty. The grand old
peonies in the background
(Dolphins) and the man-
plateaux in the foothills (Peo-
nies, Oriental Poppies, etc.) how-
ever, are aboriginal.

What is the use of going on
an expensive holiday when you
can have the Rocky mountains
in your own backyard? Exp.
Forum Nov.

Co-operate Plan To Reduce
Fluctuation in Prices Promised

Washington, April 1.—D. D.
developing of a co-operative sys-
tem of marketing that will re-
duce fluctuation in prices, and
the farmers' greater income and
at the same time not in-
crease prices to consumers can
be accomplished with the aid
of the Federal Farm Board, ac-
cording to a brief explained in
a bulletin issued by the Board.
The Bulletin states that the
Federal Farm Board helps the
farmers organize into co-opera-
tive marketing associations. The
Board aids in forming these

LUX SOAP FLAKES 55c
6 packages

BLACK PEPPER, bulk 50c
per lb.

DILL PICKLES 75c
gallon tins

BROOMS, 5 string 40c
good quality, special

LOAF SUGAR 25c
2 1/2 lbs.

Our Car of FLOUR and
FEED arrived. We now
have supply of Bran, Shorts
and Barley Chop on hand.

W. R. BRODIE

PRESERVED FIGS 25c
reg. 35c tin, special

RED PLUMS, 2 1/2 lb. tins 95c
4 tins

Ogilvie's Calf Meal 1.25
25 lbs. sack

Ogilvie's Baby Chick 1.25
Feed, 25 lb. sack

or regional selling units, and
wherever possible, into national
sales agencies. The Board also
assists the farmers through
lenders and it tries to develop
highly efficient merchandising
organizations.

More specifically, the policy
of the Board is expressed as
follows: "To protect, control,
and stabilize the currents of
interstate and foreign com-
merce in the marketing of agri-
cultural commodities and their
food products."

"By minimizing speculation.
"By preventing inefficient
and wasteful methods of dis-
tribution.

"By encouraging the organiza-
tion of producers into effec-
tive associations or organiza-
tions under their own control
for greater unity of effort in mar-
keting and by promoting the es-
tablishment and financing of a
farm-marketing system of pro-
ducer-owned and producer-con-
trolled co-operative associations
and other agencies.

"By aiding in preventing and
controlling surpluses in any ag-
ricultural commodity, through
timely production and distribu-
tion, so as to maintain in ad-
vance, orderly domestic markets
and prevent such surpluses from
causing undue and excessive
fluctuations or depressions in
prices for the commodity."

R. M. Mantario--cont. from
last week.

The delegates to the Con-
vention presented their report.
John Howie, moving that
could be received.

The main feature of the Con-
vention may be summarized as
a more or less general opinion
that highway grants should be
continued, that the Public
Roads and Wild Land Taxes
should be discontinued as
soon as possible, and in place
of them a Highway Tax of 2
mills be levied and retained in
the Municipality, which it would
be obliged to spend on roads.
In short, that all taxes levied in
the Municipality on land be ex-
pended in the Municipality.

A letter to E. S. Whitley,
M.L.A., setting out the views
of the Council in this respect
was approved by the Council.
Also a letter on similar lines
addressed to the Minister of
Municipal Affairs.

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FIRST CLASS MEALS

Good Rooms
Always a Full Stock Carried
Cigars, Cigars, Cigars
ICE CREAM & SUNDAES
Dance and after theatre lunches
A Place of City Style

Dr. A. K. McNeill

(Dr. D. N. MacCharles)

Physician and

Surgeon

Phone 44

Office -- -- Centre Street

Batty--That the report be
placed on file; that after hear-
ing the report read, a vote of
thanks be passed to the dele-
gates for what they had ac-
complished and which we feel
one fully justified the expenses
incurred.

The Reeve submitted a res-
olution in this connection to be
forwarded to the member and
other municipalities for their
support.

Hawlin--That the Reeve and
Secretary endeavor to summarize
the demands of this resolution
in more concise form and
present it for consideration at
next meeting.

Knobs--That the council be
appointed to meet the bank to
allow indemnity and a mil-
lage, same to be charged to
municipal account.

Montgomery--That quarterly
payment be made to school
as required.

Batty--That accounts passed
by finance committee be paid.
Austin--That each coun-
cilman examine one of them to
have the authority to do any
necessary repair work and
dragging required before next
meeting.

The council adjourned at 7
p.m. to meet again at the
Municipal Office on Monday,
April 7th at 7 p.m. next hour.

C. E. S. Sexton

Sec. Treas.

Cleanliness

Cleanliness, it is something more
than a matter of aesthetics. It
means cleanliness within and
without. It includes the re-
moval of all waste matter
produced in the body, as well as
freedom from dirt on the outer
surfaces of the body.

If the skin is to function
properly, it must be kept
clean by the regular bathing of
the body.

It is probably true that a

large number of people do not
drink sufficient water. A glass
or two of water before break-
fast or between meals is a habit
it which should be cultivated.
In this way the regular intake
of water will be secured and
in addition, the habit will be
found to be of very real as-
sistance in overcoming faulty
bowel elimination.

Constipation is one of the
most common complaints of
the human family. It repre-
sents not only a source of dis-
comfort, but a habit which can
be established if simple rules are
followed and persisted in until
the regular habit is established.

The most important consid-
eration is the establishment of
the habit. The taking of food
is a natural stimulus to bowel
action and, the natural time
for evacuation is a half hour
after a meal. There is some
difference of opinion as to how
many movements there should
be daily, but there should be
at least one. The toilet must
be visited at exactly the same
hour every day, whether or not
there is an urge to go.

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AT LEADER

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Specials in Work Duds

Blue Cambridge Work Shirts at .95

G.W.G. Moleskin Work Pants- 3.50

Black, Brown and Grey Cotton

Work Socks, 5 pair for - 1.00

Horsehide Gloves of good qual- .75

ity at

We are Receiving Shipments of New

SPRING GOODS at all times. We welcome you to

come in and look over our splendid stock of Men's

Wear at any time you may feel so disposed.

"Sandy's" The Clothier

AND JEWELER

In addition to the regular

toilet habit and the free use of

water, fresh or dried fruits

should be used regularly. If

the bowel is not irritated, the

addition of foods containing

some roughage, such as cab-
bage, lettuce and whole cereals,

may help.

It is also necessary that the

individual exercise daily. Ex-
ercises which bring into play

the abdominal muscles are es-
sential. A minimum of daily ex-
ercise may be considered, such

as is on man's walk.

The care of the teeth and

hands are points of personal

cleanliness. The regular prop-
er use of the tooth-brush to

free the teeth of food partic-
les and to massage the gums is

required. The thorough wash-
ing of the hands before pre-
paring or eating food is one of

the simplest and most practi-
cal methods in preventing the

spread of communicable dis-
eases.

HELPFUL HINTS

FOR SPRING

A little drop of Varnish makes
the whole House Brighter

Kyanize Floor Varnish, in clear & colors

Church's Alabastine, 5lb. packet .75

Kalsomine, while the stock lasts

5 lb. packet - .65

Paint Brushes, 1, 1 1/2 and 2 ins.

at - 15c. 20c. and 25c each

London Floor Wax, a good wax

1lb. can - 60c

Lino and Congoleum Rugs, Window

Shades, Kitchen Chairs

R. A. POOL

WEEK END SPECIALS

Some Real Cash Values

Orange Pekoe Tea, bulk - .55

Nash's Black Tea, 3lb. tin - 1.65

Sugar Crisp Corn Flakes, 11 for \$1

Yellow Sugar, 3 lbs for - .25

10c. Prize Pop Corn for - .5

DON. MacRAE

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Hats

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We are sure you will be
pleased with our offerings.
The prices are very reasonable.

We are expecting a shipment
of NEW SPRING COATS
to arrive immediately.

The Standard Clothing
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